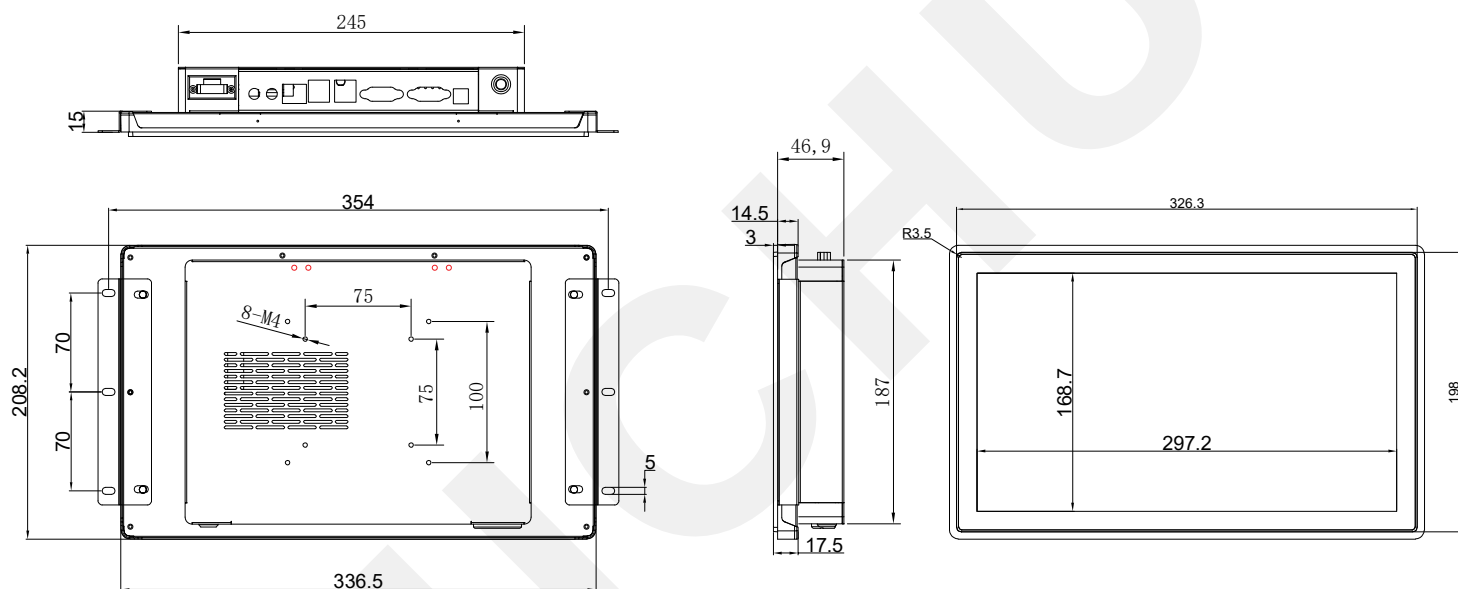




13.3寸一体机